

Electrical Studies Group

Overview



**EE
Group**



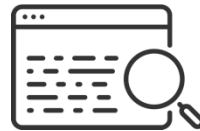
Background



Studies



**Field
Testing**

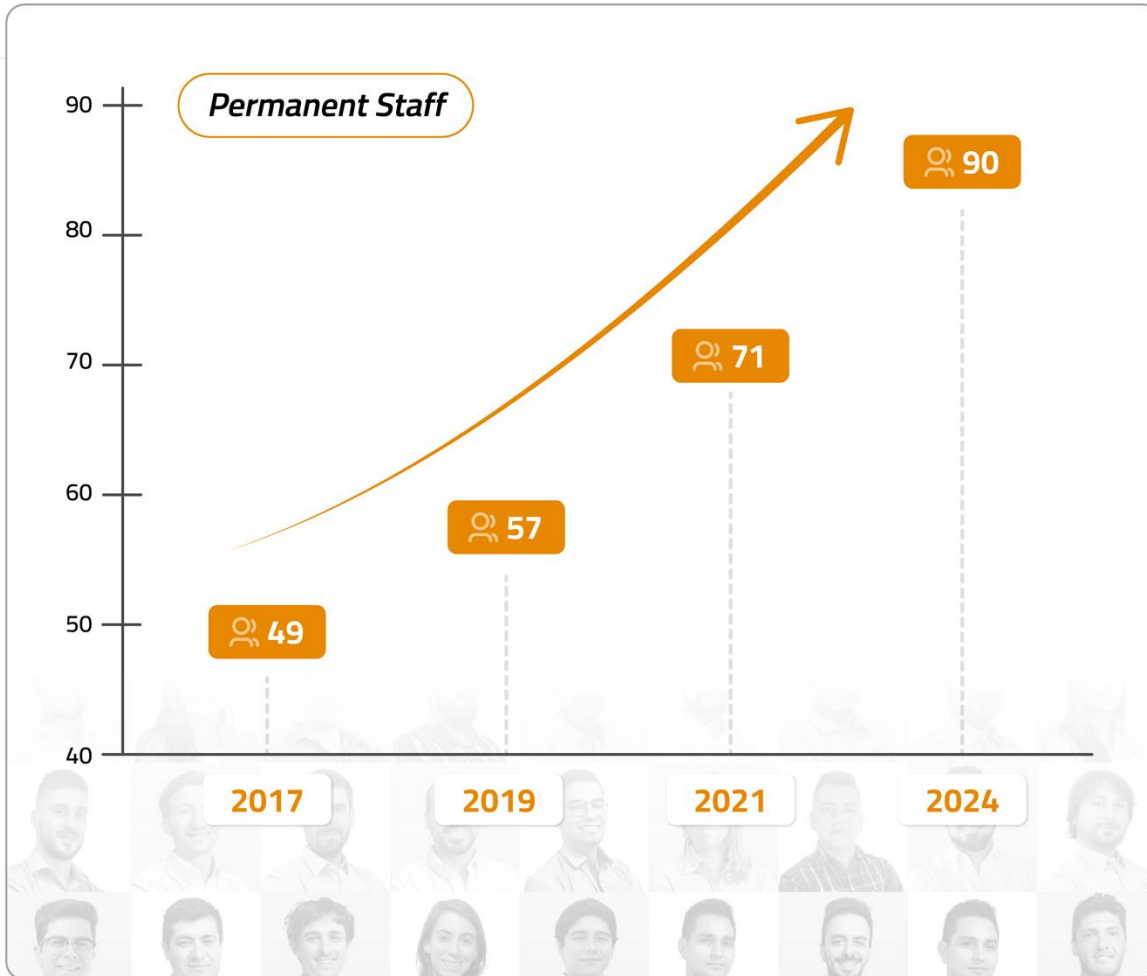


R&D



EE Group

Founded: 2003





Operational Areas

- Field testing, modeling and commissioning.
- Interconnected System Studies
- R&D: Simulation tools development

Management Areas

- Administration
- Marketing
- Human Resources



Studies Department

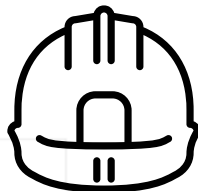


 **Interconnection Studies**

 **Design Studies**

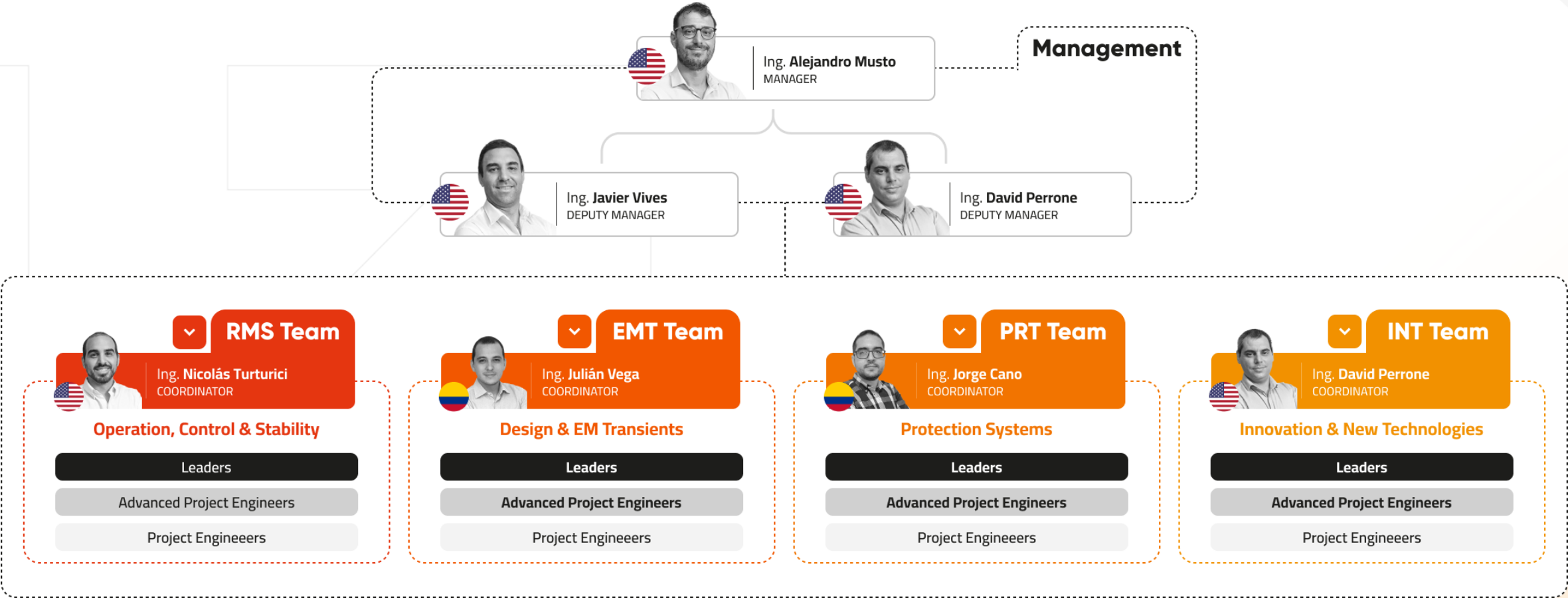
 **Protection Studies**

 **Innovation & New Technologies Studies**



**40+
Engineers**







Project Engineers

Senior

Specialist

Junior

Trainee



Senior



Requirements

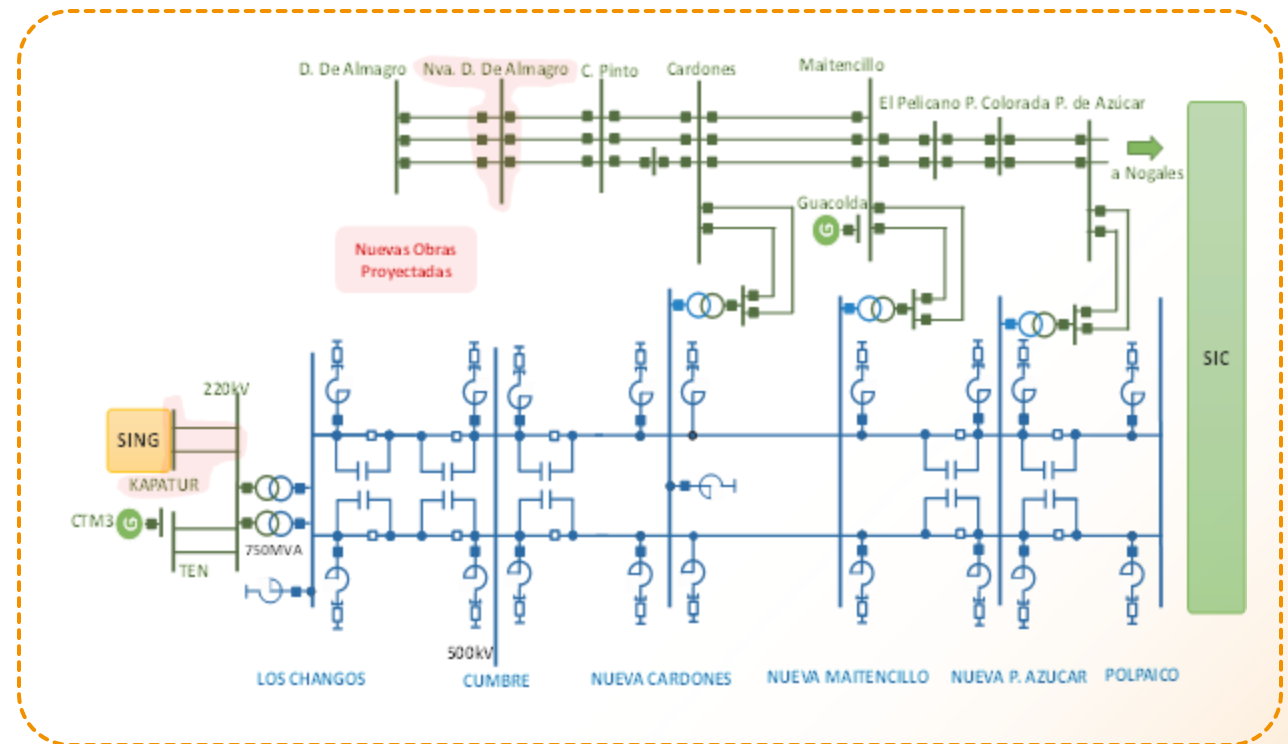
- **At least 6 years of Experience:** Garner a minimum of six years of experience in the field.
- **Advanced Technical Knowledge:** Attain a high level of expertise in the technical domain.
- **Software Management:** Consolidate proficiency in managing software systems, including PSSE and/or Digsilent, PSCAD and/or EMTP-RV, and Python.
- **Professional Report Writing:** Refine skills in preparing comprehensive and high-quality reports.
- **Autonomy:** Exhibit a strong sense of self-direction and the ability to work independently.
- **Personal Organization:** Strengthen organizational abilities to effectively handle complex tasks and projects.
- **English Level (B2):** Maintain an advanced level of English language skills, equivalent to level B2.
- **Personal Objectives:** Set and pursue ambitious personal and professional objectives.



Specialist

RMS (Connections, Control and Stability)

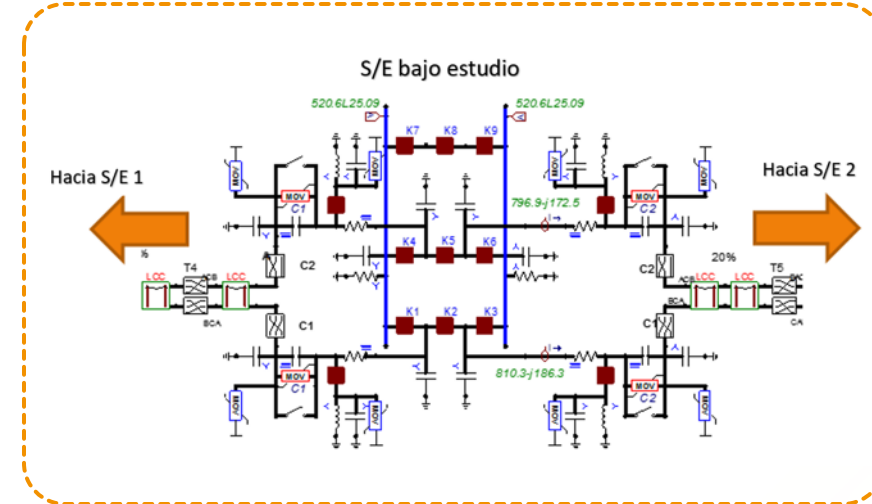
- Database Development
- Load Flow
- ShortCircuit
- Transient Stability
- Small Signal Stability / PSS Tuning
- Power Quality
- Voltage and Frequency regulation
- Islanding Operation
- SPS Design





EMT / Design Studies

- Overvoltages
- Insulation Coordination
- Equipment Energizations
- Ferroresonance
- Transient Recovery Voltage (TRV)
- Reactive power compensation dimensioning
- Inductive/Capacitive equipment maneuvers
- Sub Synchronous Resonance
- Design and verification of earth meshes



Protection Studies

- Protections adjustment and coordination
- Current Transformer Saturation
- Arc-Flash
- Faults evaluation
- RTDS & Comtrade Tests

Innovation & New Technologies

- A team of experts with specific skills and experience, carefully selected to work on a particular project.
- High adaptation capacity to identify the relevant aspects of the study, meeting the requirements and objectives of each project.

Some examples:

- HVAC / HVDC Isolated system interconnections
- Electrical System impact of Decarbonization plans
- Evaluation of new technologies to improve stability and transmission capacity (BESS, GF-IBRs)
- Specification and quantification of ancillary systems to ensure a reliable system operation



Field Testing Area

 **Grid Code Compliance**

 **Audit and Performance**

 **Electrical Commissioning**

 **Mathematical Modelling**



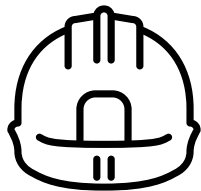
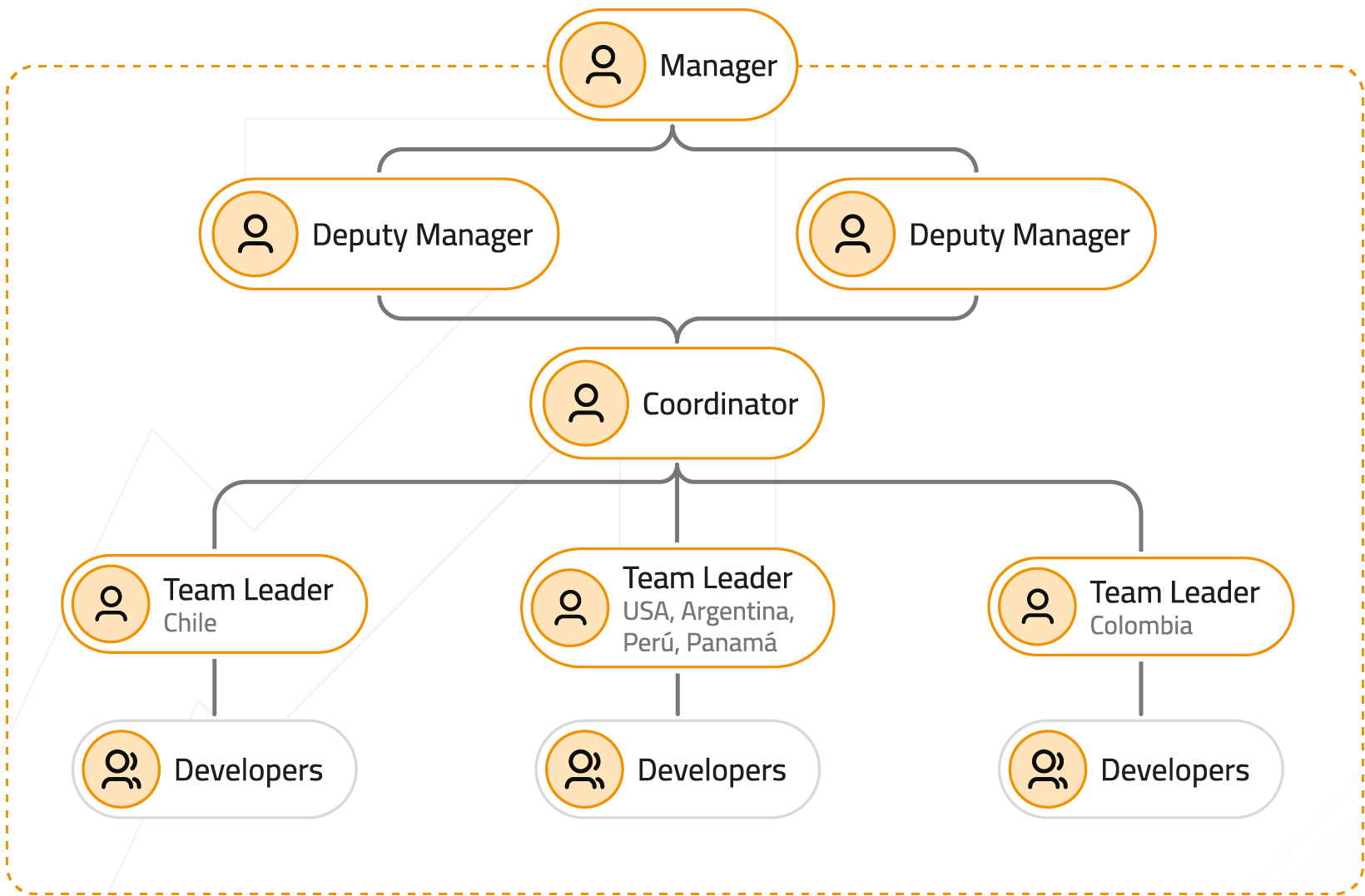
✓ EE-owned and certified data acquisition and monitoring equipment



✓ Capacity for Testing in face-to-face or remote format



Field Testing Area



30 Engineers





Grid Code Compliance Tests - NERC

- **Conventional (synchronous) and non-conventional (renewable) generators**
- **Excitation Systems (AVRs) y Power/Frequency governors (GOVs)**
- **Tunning and commissioning of Power System Stabilizers (PSS)**
- **Batery Energy Storage Systems (BESS)**
- **Development and validation of mathematical models of controls and generators**





Audit and Performance

- **Ancillary Services (voltage and frequency control, black-start and fast isolation)**
- **Performance test (maximum power, technical minimum and heat rate)**
- **Active and Reactive Power Capacity (PQ Curve)**
- **Power Quality (Flicker, Harmonics, etc.)**



Electrical Commissioning

- **Control and protection panels**
- **Power and measurement (CT&PT) transformers**
- **Synchronous generators and motors**
- **Circuit breakers and insulators**
- **Grounding and insulation systems**
- **Design and implementation of logics, interlocks and control loops**



SATURN 2e

A complet internal mathematical model

The goal:

- To analyze the correct functioning of frequency regulation.
- To optimize economic operations of the units.

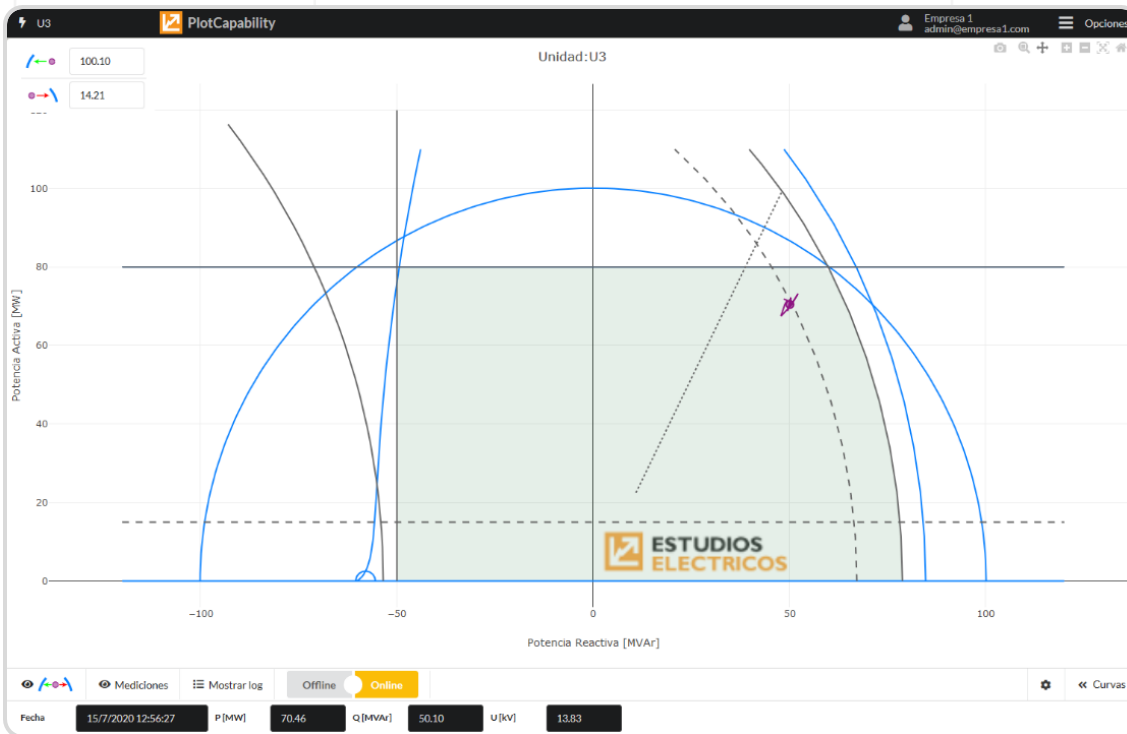
A comple internal mathematical model allows SATURN 2e to adapt to every kind of operative conditions.

The strength of the implemented mathematical algorithms combined with the internal microprocessor's calculation ability make the SATURN 2e an incredibly reliable device.



Saturn2E

SATURN 2e allows the ISOs to know, in real time, the different PFR indicators (Dead Band, Droop and Settling Time) of the units participating in this ancillary service. Based on that, ISOs are able to take actions, such as, including more units that regulate frequency and/or increasing the spinning reserve for certain units.



PLOT CAPABILITY Web (v5.0)

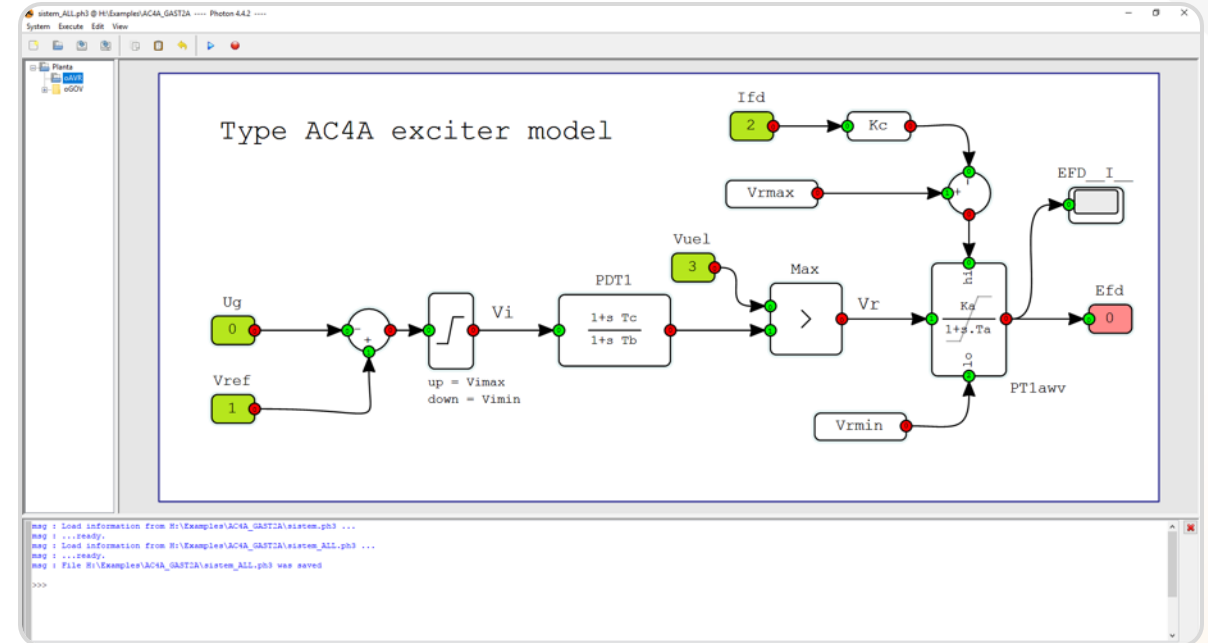
PlotCapability Web is a powerful monitoring tool for Power Plants Reactive Power operation. Through this application, it is possible to know in real time whether a generator is operating within the safe area. In addition, the user is also able to monitor the under and over excitation limits (OEL, UEL) and protections of the generator as a function of the real time voltage



Photon is a powerful and easy-to-use general-purpose simulator, optimized for electric power systems controls. With more than 15 years of development and testing, it is a stable and robust software.

Photon is a simple, fast and effective way to build and simulate tailor-made dynamic system models using block diagrams.

Photon uses a powerful simulation engine developed by Estudios Eléctricos: Freesim 6. This simulation core is highly optimized towards maximizing the speed of the calculation process.



FORTRAN CONVERTER MODULE is one of the key modules within Photon. It is required for converting control models into Fortran programming language. Therefore, any electric generator's control developed in accessible block diagrams can be translated into a Fortran user model.

Background



Clients





System Studies @2023:

- **INDIA - Pang-Kaithal** → 13GW Renewable & Storage + 4x1250MW VSC HVDC Link
- **CHILE - HVDC Kimal – Lo Aguirre** → LCC Bipole /1500km / 3000 MW / 600kV
- **CHILE - BESS Parinas – Lo Aguirre** → 2x500MW Storage as virtual transmission
- **CYPRUS – Euroasia HVDC** → 1000MW Multiterminal VSC Link
- **PANAMÁ – ETESA** → System study to optimize the overall transmission operation

Modeling and Field Testing:

- **US - MOD 026/027 Field tests and Model Validation** → PV Rising Tree 200MW & GT Algoma
- **PANAMÁ - ETESA** → Tests and model validation on units of different technologies
- **GLOBAL - Equipment Model Development** → NIDEC / Fimer Inverters, PPC, BESS
 - Different Grid Codes: AEMO, México, USA

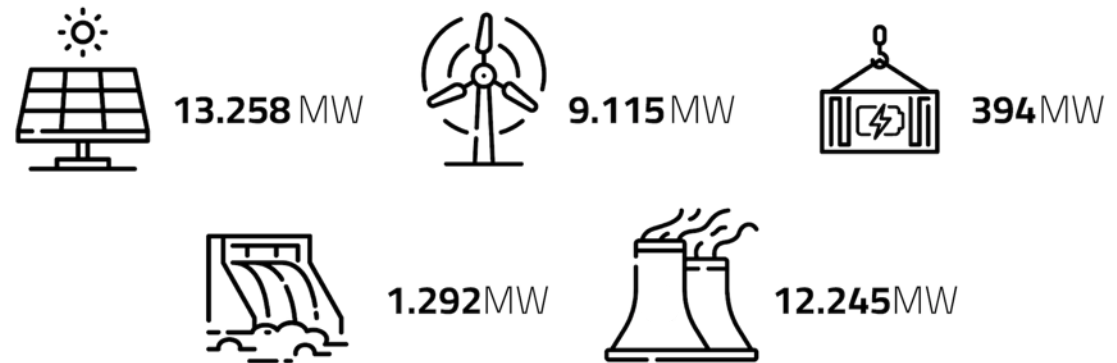
Background – Relevant Generation Projects



Interconnection and Field Testing:

- **CH Alto Maipo** – 570 MW Chile
- **PF CEME** – 380 MW Chile
- **PE Lomas de Taltal** – 350 MW Chile
- **PF+BESS Andes IIB** – 180 MW Chile
- **PF Caucharí Solar** – 300MW Argentina
- **PF Don José** – 215MW México
- **PE Marcona** – 130 MW Perú
- **PF El Coco** – 150 MW Panamá
- **CC Costa Norte** – 400 MW Panamá
- **CC Gatún** – 670 MW Panamá
- **PF Fundación** – 100 MW Colombia
- **PF Guayepo 1 & 2** – 400 MW Colombia

More than 35GW in Interconnection Studies:



More than 58GW in Field Testing:

